

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

IN TURKEY



PRESIDENCY OF THE REPUBLIC OF TURKEY
INVESTMENT OFFICE

SEPTEMBER '19

As of September 2019, the number of people employed was recorded as **28.440 million**.



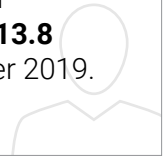
Compared to the same month of 2018, around **193 thousand** people joined the labor force in September 2019.



The employment rate declined by **1.7** percentage points, from **47.8** percent to **46.1** annually.



The unemployment rate increased by **2.4** points, from **11.4** percent in September 2018 to **13.8** percent in September 2019.



Youth unemployment rate (15-24 age) increased by **3.8** points, from **22.3** percent to **26.1** percent annually.



As of September 2019, Turkey had generated over **7.1 million** new jobs in a 10-year period.



MAIN LABOR FORCE STATISTICS	September 2009	September 2018	September 2019
Number of People in Labor Force ¹ (in million)	24.365	32.813	33.006
Labor Force Participation Rate ² (%)	46.8%	54.0%	53.5%
Number of Employed People (in million)	21.321	29.063	28.440
Employment Rate	41.0%	47.8%	46.1%
Number of Unemployed People (in million)	3.043	3.749	4.566
Unemployment Rate ³	12.5%	11.4%	13.8%
Youth Unemployment Rate (15-24 age)	22.0%	22.3%	26.1%

¹ Labor Force is the number of people who are employed plus the unemployed who are looking for work. The labor force does not include the jobless who are not looking for work.

² The labor force participation rate is the number of people who are available to work as a percentage of the total population.

³ Unemployment rate measures the jobless who are in the labor force.